

Excerpted from *female factory, female convicts*: these notes will be extended on this website as soon as additional information is available.

Notes and References

While the references here will enable the general reader to locate source material, those with a further or professional interest may wish to obtain more detail through the publisher's website: <esperancepress.com.au>.

Abbreviations

ADB: Australian Dictionary of Biography

AOT: Archives Office of Tasmania

BPP IUP: British Parliamentary Papers in the Irish University Reprint Transportation Series

HRA: Historical Records of Australia

Chapters 1, 2, and 3 are based on the work of the following people: Bateson 1974, Beattie 1974, 1975, 1977, 1986 and 2001; Cockburn 1977; Emsley 1983, 1991, 1996; Flynn 1993; Gattrell & Haddon 1972; Gattrell 1994; Hay 1975; Hughes 1988; King 2002; Landau 2002; Lieberman 2002; Linebaugh 1993; McGowan 2002; Radzinowicz 1948; Radzinowicz & Hood 1986; Sharpe 1990, Sheehan 1977; Shaw 1966; Smith 1988; Thompson 1968; Wrigley 1972; Wrigley & Schofield 1981

1. Young, noisy and light-fingered

p1. The story of the *Duchess of Northumberland* is told in Woods, 2004

2. City of Terror

p9-12. Based on Radzinowicz, 1948, Gattrell, 1994; Linebaugh, 1993; Beattie, 1974, 1975, 1977, 1986, 2001; Gattrell & Haddon, 1972

p10. The young man was Samuel Rogers quoted in Gattrell, 1994: 11

p11-12. Gattrell, 1994: Radzinowicz, 1948:

3. The Bloody Code

p13-14. Gattrell, 1994: Radzinowicz, 1948: p15-16. Radzinowicz, 1948: 211-215 on the burning of women

p16-17. Radzinowicz, 1948: Beattie, 1986: 509-10, 565 n.78

p18. Beattie, 1986: 503, 565

p20-21. Beattie, 1986: 477, On Gipps Heath, 1978:152-3

p22. Black Box... JM Smith, 2001:27

p24. Refusing to eat... JM Smith, 2001:29, on Millbank Penitentiary see Shaw, 1966:133

4. The Women

p26. Knopwood 3/4/1820: HRA s4v3: 271-289:285; Youl 27/4/1820: HRA s4v3: 442-445:445

p27-28. Stanley to Franklin, 25 Nov 1842 in

BPP, IUP, Transportation, v7:114-117

p28. Young and beautiful... Nicol, 1822:

p28-33. Robson, 1965: Scottish the worst... Robson, 1965:76

p30. Sweethearts... JM Smith, 2001:27

p32. Robson, 1965:75, Love and rivets... Nicol, 1822:

p33. Violent offences... Robson, 1965:179,187

p34-5. Had to walk... Bateson: 1974:58-66, no taming her... Nicol, 1822:

5. Perils at Sea

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p.37-38. Reid, 1822: 93-133

p39. The fourteen who died... Tardiff, 1990:15

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p42. *The Emu* Bateson, 1974:191-2

p43. improved conditions... Haines, 2003:25

p44. *The Amphitrite* Bateson:1974:246-248

p45-47. Bateson:1974, Shaw, 1966.

p46. *The Neva* Mawer, 1997, Bateson, 1974:248-52

p49. Bateson: 1974:87-90

p50. *Frances and Eliza* Bateson, 1974:188-193

6. Entering Exile

p51. Ryan, 1990, 1995; Daniels, 1998: 64-5

p54. Jane Franklin to Elizabeth Fry, 3 August 1841 in Mackaness, 1947, v2:22-29

p54. Comparatively free... JM Smith 2001

p55. Brand, 1990:15-17, 17-18

p56. Flagitious lives... HP Fry quoted by Clark, 1950

p56. Forfeit savings... Brand, 1990:17-20, HP

Fry, *A system of penal discipline*, 1850 quoted in Clark, 1950:119-120

p57-61. Heath, 1978; Rayner, 1981a; Salt, 1984

p58. Marriage and freedom... Reid, 1822:

p59. A husband's provocation, *Hobart Town Courier*, 8 May 1830, as quoted in Tardiff, 1990: 321-2

p62. Evidence of Knopwood to Commissioner Bigge, 3 April 1820, see note for p26

above

p63. *Hobart Town Courier*, 21 February 1829 as quoted in Tardiff, 1990:274-5

7. Colonial Crime and Punishment

p64. Humphrey to Bigge 13 March 1820, Lenahan to Bigge, 21 April 1820 in HRA s3v3:410; Boothman to Cimitiere, 18 May

1820 in HRA s3v3: 877-878;
 p65. Reid, 1822:
 p66-7. Eliza Dowling in Tardif, 1990:57-9
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 p67-8. Schaffer, 1997; Rachel Chamberlin and
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 p69. Elizabeth Murphy in Tardif, 1990:62-3;
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 p70. Owen to Bigge, 8 July 1820, HRA s3v3:
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 p70. Cimitiere to Bigge, 8 June 1820, HRA
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 p71. Rachel Wright in Tardif, 1990:100;
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 p73. Tardif, 1990:114-5, 133-4, 120,
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 p74. Davis, 1974:20, 25, 49; Tardif, 1990:1565-
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 p75. Ann Pirie AOT LC375/2:16; Sarah Talbot
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 p76. Mrs Ludgater AOT CSO5/182/4331:143-7;
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8. A New World

p79. Quote is from Reid, 1822:305; Knopwood
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 p80. Youl HRA s3v3: 442-445:442; Owen HRA
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 p90. Rebecca Kerr AOT LC375/2
 p94. Payne, 1961:62-7
 p95. Report of the select committee on
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 p99. Heath, 1978: 9-17
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 p111. Rayner, 1981:14
 p112. Hampton to Lt-Governor Denison, 15
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 p115-116. Macquarie to Sorell, 30 June 1821,
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 p116. AOT, GO1/1 Dispatch 2:19-20
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 p152. Gandevia, 1978:27
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